# My Magic Years with Topalov 

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# My Magic Years with Topalov 

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## Key to Symbols

! a good move
? a weak move
!! an excellent move
?? a blunder
!? an interesting move
?! a dubious move

- only move

N novelty
© Lead in developpment
$\odot$ Zugzwang
= equality
$\infty$ unclear position
$\overline{\bar{\infty}}$ with compensation for the sacrificed material
$\pm$ White stands slightly better
$\overline{\overline{+}}$ Black stands slightly better
$\pm$ White has a serious advantage
$\mp$ Black has a serious advantage
+- White has a decisive advantage
-+ Black has a decisive advantage
$\rightarrow$ with an attack
$\uparrow$ with an initiative
$\leftrightarrows$ with counterplay
$\Delta$ with the idea of

- better is
$\leq$ worse is
+ check
\# mate


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# Preface 

by Veselin Topalov



In the second half of 2010 my manager Silvio Danailov told me he had received an email from a young French GM, offering his cooperation. We asked him to send an example of how he works, an analysis of some opening variation. Romain sent a file with an improvement in the Najdorf and I liked it. In my experience a young player willing to work hard is more valuable than a renowned but unmotivated GM, regardless of playing strength. Later I met Romain personally during the Chess Olympiad in Khanty-Mansiysk and we agreed on a training session in Salamanca.

Looking back, I would say our first sessions were the most fruitful. That's logical, as in 2010 it was easier for humans to find good ideas more quickly than computer engines than it was in 2014, the same way that in 2018 it is easier than it will be in the years to come.

Of all our discoveries, I am most proud of the move 14.Ba4! played against Nakamura during the Melody Amber rapid and blitz tournaments in Monaco, a very deep idea which was very well developed by Romain. Lots of beautiful lines have still to be revealed. Also the strong novelty $12 . \mathrm{Ne5}$ ! from the last round of the same event against Aronian gave me a big advantage, although the result was a loss.

Often, the quality of the work of trainers or seconds has nothing to do with the final result. I don't think they're responsible for what happens during time trouble in a blindfold game or in the fifth hour of a long and tense struggle.

What was also very important was that we had the good luck to anticipate the new move 9.c5!? played by Morozevich in Zug in 2013, knowledge of which gave me an important point. So an otherwise original and fresh idea turned out a fiasco for my opponent. Another excellent discovery in Lanzarote was 9.Be5!?, played against

Kramnik. This surprise allowed me to get a huge advantage only a few moves later, something almost impossible in such a well-studied opening as the Queen's Gambit. There were many other improvements and some of them have still not been played.

Our last serious training was in the winter of 2014 when I prepared for the Candidates Tournament in Khanty-Mansiysk. I believe I prepared very well, but the problem was that results came much later than needed. However, as I've already said, I don't think Romain can be blamed for my loss against Svidler with the black pieces, for example. We found a great idea, revived a line with a bad reputation and I got an edge out of the opening, only to spoil it completely and lose. As a result the Candidates was a disaster me, but I would say my good play in the tournaments which followed in 2014 and 2015 was largely due to the work we did in Lanzarote in the winter of 2014. For example the new move 7...g5!?, which gave me victory over Carlsen in Saint Louis a year and a half later in 2015, was prepared back then.

Romain crossed the 2700 benchmark in June 2014; I would like to think it was because he worked with me, not because he stopped working with me © .

This book is about how ideas are born during preparation, about what happens behind the scenes. Until Romain told me he was writing it I had no idea of his plans. I believe chess fans will like the honesty of the stories as nothing is hidden. I hope you enjoy it.

## Veselin Topalov

Salamanca, October 2018

# Chapter 1 <br> $\wedge \sim \sim$ <br> Topalov: A World Apart 

For the purpose of writing this book I decided to look at all the games Veselin has played from 1995 until the present， as there were many I didn＇t know！I must say that，although seeing great moves from a 2800 player sounds nor－ mal，it was impossible not to be aston－ ished by some of his games．

Topalov is one of the kings of practical decisions in chess．He regards chess as more a sport than a science．If he thinks an idea will work over the board， the notion of risk is irrelevant to him．

He wants to be on the attack and be－ lieves an objectively inferior position isn＇t necessarily bad if his opponent needs to find several difficult defensive moves．＂If that＇s the only move for my opponent，let＇s enter the line and see if he sees it！＂is his philosophy．

He never liked peace over the board or routine play．The moments where he has refused to repeat moves or has sacrificed something strictly out of in－ tuition are countless．

In short，Topalov＇s aim has always been to hit hard and bring his own touch to the game，and I think he has succeed－ ed！

I would like to open this book with what might be the most beautiful game Topalov has ever played：a masterpiece against Garry Kasparov，at the Euwe Memorial，Amsterdam 1996.

B Topalov，Veselin
Kasparov，Garry
Amsterdam 1996

1．e4 c5 2．©f3 d6 3．d4 cxd4 4．©xd4 ©f6 5．©c3 a6 6．変c4 e6 7．鼻b3



Position after：9．0－0！？
The sharpest line：White invites Black to take the e4－pawn，otherwise he will play e4－e5．The other option is 9 ．Uüg f3．
 12．前h5 㗂 e 7

12．．．d5


Position after：12．．．d5

This is the main move here nowadays． Two days after this game Nigel Short used this improvement to beat Topalov himself：13．昌e1 鼻c5［13．．．所c7！？ 14.
息e7 17．㫧e2 臺ff 18．鼻g5 has also been played twice，with enough com－ pensation for the piece，but probably not more．］14．筸xe4 鼻xd4＋［14．．．0－ 0！？15．筸g4 鼻xd4＋16．喜h1 e4 is also playable．］15．鼻e3 0－0 16．算xd4 exd4 17．宽xd4 f6．White has compensation for the exchange，but isn＇t better： 18.
鼻d7 0－1（46）Topalov，V（2700）－ Short，N（2665）Amsterdam 1996.

13．前 F 3


Position after：13．新 F 3

## 13．．． 0 c5

13．．．exd4？14．淐e1＋－

Nowadays engines find this move quickly，but they weren＇t so helpful back in 1996！

15．©b4？$\sum^{2 x b 3}$ 16．所xb3 b5！ 17. ©d5 䏠c6 followed by ．．．鼻b7 would be excellent for Black．

## 15．．．a5

The human move，trapping the knight on c6．

After 15．．．臬d7 Black＇s life would be no fun：16．${ }^{2}$ b4


Position after：16．${ }^{2}$ b4
16．．．息e7［16．．．斯bb？17．自xf7＋！！


息c6 18．包d5 息xd5 19．息xd5言］17．．．
鼻f6 20．恖af1 $\Delta$ 黒g3 with a winning attack．］18．息e3 and White has huge compensation for the pawn．

16．鼻g5！
（see diagram next page）
The key move．White wants to play ©d8！Of course Black can＇t get rid of the g5－bishop by playing ．．．f6 because of 嶒 $\mathrm{h} 5+$ ．


Position after：16．息g5！

## 16．．．喝 a ？

16．．．宽d7 was the only move，though if White finds the most challenging reply， Black needs a heroic defence．

A）17．宽xf7＋？just fails： $17 \ldots$ 猡xf7 18．䍘h5＋罗g8 19．f6 宽e8 0－1 Degraeve，J（2551）－Ninov，N（2500） Béthune 2006.

B）17．f6？！doesn＇t make Black＇s life particularly difficult：17．．．g6！［17．．．宽xc6？18．fxg7 宽xg7 19．宽xf7＋ wins easily．］18．${ }^{2}$ e7


Position after：18．．．
and Black wants to go ．．．宽xe7 and ．．．f5．Of course White has some com－ pensation，but the game is very un－
clear：either side could lose within a few moves！For example 19．宽h4 ［19．h4 宽xe7 20．fxe7 f5 21．宽f6㴊 $\mathrm{a} / \mathrm{c} 5+22$ ．笪f2 24．宽xh8 㯖xe7耳］19．．．宽xe7［19．．． g5！？20．宽xe6 宦xe6 21．宽xg5 蒐xe7 22．fxe7 筸g8o］20．fxe7 f5

C）17．© 0 e7！N Wow！Scary stuff，but Black is fine with accurate play．

C1）17．．．f6？18．湔h5＋壱xe7［18．．．
寞xf6＋！［19．烈f7＋？？猡d8 20.宽xf6＋夢c8－＋］19．．．gxf6［19．．．㯖xf6 20．烈h4＋g5 21．fxg6＋臺g7 22．筸f7＋＋－］20．烈f7＋猡d8 21.
 is crushing for White．

C2） $17 . .$. 宽xe7 18．寞xe7 f6！［18．．．稁xe7 19．f6＋㯖d8 20．fxg7 哭e8 21．宽xf7＋－；18．．．畄bb6 19．f6 $\rightarrow$ ］ 19.椾g4


Position after：19．撸g4

19．．．宽e6！！and Black holds： 20.宽xe6［20．宽xd6 随xd6 21．宽xe6苞xe6 22．fxe6 0－0＝］20．．．学xe7 21.
 has compensation，but Black is
probably not worse as he will play
．．．tas c7 and ．．．tabsb．When White plays a3 trying to push b4，Black answers ．．．a4，and it is not easy to ＇kill＇Black．

17．${ }^{2} \mathrm{~d} 8!+$


Position after：17．${ }^{\text {end }} \mathrm{d} 8$ ！+
Black is already lost！
17．．．f6ロ 18．包f7 亘g8 19．鼻e3 g6 20. （g5！


Position after：20． E g5！
What a magical knight！
20．．．㫜g7

20．．．fxg5 21．f6！筸h8 22．f7＋tag d8 23.鼻xg5＋＋－

21．fxg6 昌 Xg 6 22．鼻 $\mathrm{f7}+$
Black can do nothing but sacrifice his queen．It took White some time to convert，which is normal，but the rest of the game isn＇t too relevant．

I give it here just in case you would like to see it to the end！


䍖e6 30．橧f5














This game shows that one can recog－ nize Topalov＇s style of play in his opening preparation．

You can imagine what kind of instruc－ tions he gives to his seconds：＂Be creative and aggressive！＂．

In 2005，he became World Champion in San Luis，Argentina．A few months prior to winning the title，he won a stunning game against Vishy Anand，which is symbolic of everything Veselin loves about chess：sacrifices，intuition－and blood．It gives me pleasure to continue the book with this game．
\＆Topalov，Veselin
（2778）
d Anand，Viswanathan
Sofia 2005

1．d4 4 f6 2．c4 e6 3． 0 f3 b6 4．g3
 c6 8．e4 d5 9．鳞c2 dxe4 10．自b7


Position after：10．．．宽b7

## 11．${ }^{\text {O}}$ 包eg5！？

An absolute novelty at the time－and quite a bit of bluff since it has only been repeated twice！Typical Topalov！

11．．．c5
$11 . .$. h6？is exactly what White was hoping for：12．夢g8 14．宽h3 鬼c8 15．0－0－0 $\overline{\bar{\infty}}$（or even just $15.0-0$ ）and White has both dy－ namic and positional compensation： look at Black＇s development！

12．d5 exd5 13．cxd5


Position after：13．cxd5

Here Black has already to make an im－ portant decision：and Anand made the right one！

13．．．h6！

A） $13 . . .0-0$ ？would already be the de－ cisive mistake：14．0－0－0 h6［14．．．宽xd5？15．蔥c3 g6 16．宽c4＋－］15．h4！


Position after：15．h4！

A very important idea that became possible as a result of Black making the mistake of castling．15．．．${ }^{2}$ bd7［15．．． hxg5 16．hxg5 exd5 17．欮h7\＃］ 16.宽c3 and with the d6－threat and 宽b5 coming next，targeting the d7－knight， the black position is on the brink of col－ lapse．

B） $13 \ldots$ ．．．$x d 5$ ？14．宽 $\mathrm{b} 5+$ 猡f8［14．．．宽c6 15．苞xf7 壹xf7 16．苞e5＋］ 15.苞xf7！［15．0－0 $\bar{\infty}$ ］15．．．猡xf7 16．烈f5＋崽f6 17．苞g5＋㯖g8［17．．．㯖f8 18.


C） $13 .$. 宽 $x d 5$ ？ $14.0-0-0$ ！


Position after：14．0－0－0！
is quite bad for Black：14．．．烈c8 At least escaping from the d－file．［Just giv－ ing up the bishop is not enough either：
 17．気g5 g6 18．宽g2 苞c6 19．筫he1 and White wins material．］15．宽c3
 Black＇s position is a nightmare，since $17 \ldots 0-0$ ？ is met by 18 ． O 5 g 619.

宽 $\mathrm{C} 4+$－

14．$x f 7$ ？

14．宽b5＋苞bd7 15．苞e6 fxe6 16.


14．．．起xf7 15．0－0－0


Position after：15．0－0－0
15．．．宽d6
The most logical move，avoiding e5＋ and also d5－d6 which is coming soon，if not immediately．

A） $15 \ldots$ 宽 $x d 5$ ？16．宽 $\mathrm{c} 3+-$
B）If $15 \ldots$ ．．． 16 ．宽f4！？with the idea d5－d6．Black would have to continue $16 \ldots$ g5 17．宽xg5！ when it definitely looks bad for him．

16．${ }^{2} \mathrm{~h} 4$ ！宽 c 8
A strange－looking move to say the least，but the threat of 宽h3 was just too troublesome．

16．．．${ }^{2}$ bd7 17．宽h3 苞f8［17．．．宽xd5？ is still impossible：18．登he1！筸e8 19.
 wins－20．宽xh6 宽f8 21．宽xg7 宽xg7 22．苞f5＋－］18．宽c3 真g8 19．筫he1 $\overline{\bar{\infty}}$ would be extremely difficult to handle for Black．

17．昌 e 1 ！


Position after：17．筸e1！

Again an inspired move，with the idea of going 癷e6！The engine gives White sufficient compensation for a draw with various other options（17．烈g6＋， 17．宽c4 or even 17．㯖b1），but this is definitely the trickiest continuation for Black．

## 17．．．苞 a ！

Again the best move by Anand．Black develops and aims for counterplay with ．．．${ }^{\text {Y }} \mathrm{b} 4$ ．

A）Black could also try to develop his kingside first．After 17．．．篂f8 the game might objectively be a draw，but look at the kind of defence Black would have to find：18．随g6＋［18．宽xh6 gxh6？？ 19．还g6\＃］18．．．夢g8 19．宽xh6 筸f7
［19．．．缅c7 20．囬e6！is worse as White



Position after：20．登e6！

20．．． $2 c 6$ ！The only move according to the engine．21．等 f5 22．筸xe7！宽xe7 23．苞xg7＋－］ 22.
 a fun perpetual．］22．．．宽xe5 23．苞xg7

 Black has perpetual check．

B） $17 \ldots$ 䈓e8 18．階g6＋猡g8 19．宽c4 is just bad for Black：the tension on the e－file is not to his advantage！

18．筸 e6！！


Position after：18．登e6！！

This rook is untouchable，as the d5－ pawn has been for several moves． White will play 臬c3 next and Black＇s position will just collapse．

## 18．．． 0 b4！

## Best again！

A） $18 \ldots$ ．．． want to take the e6－rook，doesn＇t help much，as after 19．© © B 3 Black would still be very brave to take it：19．．．


B） $18 \ldots$ ．．． c 7 19．鼻c4 is also extremely dangerous for Black：White threatens営xd6 and 自f4，while 鼻c3 can also be the next move．

C）Of course not 18．．．崽xe6？19．dxe6＋ and 鼻xa6 next．

19．鼻xb4！？
 ly the other option．


Position after：20．宽c4

息xe6？is still wrong：21．dxe6 削e8 22. e7＋ $0^{2}$ bd5 23．鼻xd5＋ 24.㣜xd6＋－．］21．息xb5［In case of 21.筸he1 Black would now be in time for 21．．．鼻xe6！22．dxe6 㥪e8！and he is
 this pawn！Once again a crazy line fol－
 24．昌xd8 鼻xg6 25．㫜xa8 写h7 and the engine evaluates the position as equal．

19．．．cxb4


Position after：19．．．cxb4
20．鼻 C 4
20．欮c6 would regain some material， but that＇s not what White wants：20．．．㐭曷 b ！？［20．．．息xe6 leads to another

 gb！and Black is in trouble，for exam－ ple 25．．．b5？26．烈f5 bxc4 27．©f8＋夢h8 28．避h7＋！公xh7
（see diagram next page）

Black might hold by seeking counter－ play on the queenside：20．．．b5！？［20．．．


29．©g6\＃．］21．䍖xd6 鼻d7 and Black will counterattack on the $c$－file．

## 20．．．b5？

Jumping the gun！Black should have kept this key move for later．

20．．．稹g8！was correct．It seems that Black holds if he can play like an en－
 dxe6 勯c8 Black is ready to take on c4 with（counter）check whenever White
勾e8 25．乹b1筸xc4 26．bxc4 鼻e700］



## 21．鼻xb5 鼻 e 7 ？

Not a good move，but the position was bad already．

A） $21 \ldots$ ．．． play ${ }^{\text {f }} 5$ ．Black＇s position is a disaster． As I said earlier，by playing ．．．b5 too early，Black wasted an important bul－ let．Now the c4－bishop is entrenched．

B） $21 \ldots . .0 x d 5$ ？loses at once： 22 ．


22． E g 6 yd


Position after：22．．．${ }^{0} x d 5$

## 23．癷xe7＋？！

Not spoiling all the advantage，but in－ stead White could have forced Black to resign！My feeling is that Topalov thought he was winning at once and missed Black＇s $25^{\text {th }}$ move．
 and for example 24．．．鼻f6 leads to a


24．昌d1！？was a bit easier： $24 \ldots$ ．．．$x g 6$



24．．．㚃f6！？
24．．．傻e6


Position after：24．．．宽e6

25．${ }^{2} x$ 7！The right way to win the queen．［25．宽xe6＋？！壱xe6 26．筸e1＋夢f6 27．苞xe7 筸c8！and Black has chances．］25．．．宽xc4［25．．．烈xe7 26.
 28．営e1＋壴d6 29．筸d1＋

25．．．㱍 xh 8 ？26．喝 d 1 is hopeless for Black．

26．筸d1ロ


Position after：26．登d1口
还 $\mathrm{e} 5+29$ ．烈 e 2


29．．．胢xe2＋30．甼xe2
30．．．宽g4＋31．f3 宽xf3＋32．猡xf3喳xh8 33．筸d6＋＋

31．${ }^{2} \mathrm{f} 7+$


Position after：31． Qf7＋$^{\text {flo }}$

White has an extra pawn and the initia－ tive，which Topalov easily converted．
筸d6＋真e7 35．䈓b6 筸c7 36．笣e5



筸 c3 47．f4 a4 48．bxa4 b3 49．g5＋帚g7
（see diagram next page）

26．瞽b1？？宽f5－＋


Position after：49．．．．

And now a pretty finish．．．
50．f5！b2 51．f6＋真h7 52．

Black resigned as he gets mated with g6＋，g7＋，etc．

## 1－0

The new computer era is diminishing the possibility of this kind of idea，but the＇Topi touch＇has never completely disappeared．

One would think that，in the years after this game with Anand，computers would have improved so much that such creativity had become impossible．

In Wijk aan Zee 2008，Topalov again proved this assessment wrong．．．
\＆Topalov，Veselin
\＆Kramnik，Vladimir
（3）Wijk aan Zee 2008

1．d4 d5 2．c4 c6 3．苞f3 56 4．
5．宽g5 h6 6．宽h4 dxc4 7．e4 g5 8.寞g3 b5 9．宽e2 宽b7 10．0－0 $0^{2}$ bd7 11． O$^{2}$ e 5


Position after：11．．．鬼g7

In this well－known position in the Mos－ cow Variation，Topalov decided to go for a new idea：a piece sacrifice！The engine manages to solve Black＇s prob－ lems here，but the question was whether Kramnik would be able to find these moves over the board，as it was almost certain that he wouldn＇t be ex－ pecting the next move．．．

12． $\mathrm{C} x f 7$ ？

A new move at the time．I remember Topalov smiling at the press confer－ ence，after showing the game，saying： ＂Now I have to see if Ivan（Cheparinov， his second at the time）has more of these ideas！＂．

